



GRADO 8TH

Form Present Simple

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S + verb + object ...

I/we/they/you + like + tea.
 He/she/it + likes + tea.

Use it for ...

- * Facts.
- * Habitual actions.
- * Things that don't/won't change.
- * Describing yourself.

S + don't/doesn't + verb + object ...

I + don't + like + tea.
 She + doesn't + like + tea.

Signal words

- Adverbs of frequency, like:
- * Often
 - * Usually
 - * Sometimes
 - * Never

Do/Does + S + verb + object?

Do + you/we/they/I + like + tea?
 Does + he/she/it + like + tea?

BUT REMEMBER



- *** The verb 'to be' is different ***
- I + am (Australian.)
 - He/she/it + is (clever.)
 - you/we/they + are (nice.)

HELPFUL HINTS

Form Present Continuous

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I + am + verb(ing)
 He/she/it + is + verb(ing)
 They/we/you + are + verb(ing)

I am reading a book.
 He/she/it is watching TV.
 They/we/you are playing tennis.

Use it for ...

- * Things happening NOW.
- * Temporary actions.
- * Things that will change.
- * Describing a current action.

I + am + not + verb(ing)
 He/she/it + isn't + verb(ing)
 They/we/you + aren't + verb(ing)

I am not reading a book.
 He/she/it isn't watching TV.
 They/we/you aren't playing tennis.

Signal words

- * At the moment
- * Right now
- * Currently

Are + they/we/you + verb(ing)?
 Is + he/she/it + verb(ing)?
 Am + I + verb(ing)?

Am I reading a book?
 Is he/she/it watching TV?
 Are they/you/we playing tennis?

REMEMBER

- Present Continuous can also be used for the future. We use it for things that we have made definite arrangements to do:
- * 'I am having dinner with my friend tonight.'
 - * 'I am playing football with my team this weekend.'

HELPFUL HINTS



VERBOS IRREGULARES

INFINITIVO	PASADO SIMPLE	PARTICPIO PASADO	TRADUCCIÓN
Arise	Arose	Arisen	<i>Surgir, Levantarse</i>
Awake	Awoke	Awoken	<i>Despertarse</i>
Bear	Bore	Borne / Born	<i>Soportar, dar a luz</i>
Beat	Beat	Beaten	<i>Golpear</i>
Become	Became	Become	<i>Llegar a Ser</i>
Begin	Began	Begun	<i>Empezar</i>
Bend	Bent	Bent	<i>Doblar</i>
Bet	Bet	Bet	<i>Apostar</i>
Bind	Bound	Bound	<i>Atar, encuadernar</i>
Bid	Bid	Bid	<i>Pujar</i>
Bite	Bit	Bitten	<i>Morder</i>
Bleed	Bled	Bled	<i>Sangrar</i>
Blow	Blew	Blown	<i>Soplar</i>
Break	Broke	Broken	<i>Romper</i>
Breed	Bred	Bred	<i>Criar</i>
Bring	Brought	Brought	<i>Traer Llevar</i>
Broadcast	Broadcast	Broadcast	<i>Radiar</i>
Build	Built	Built	<i>Edificar</i>
Burn	Burnt / Burned	Burnt / Burned	<i>Quemar</i>
Burst	Burst	Burst	<i>Reventar</i>
Buy	Bought	Bought	<i>Comprar</i>
Cast	Cast	Cast	<i>Arrojar</i>
Catch	Caught	Caught	<i>Coger</i>
Come	Came	Come	<i>Venir</i>
Cost	Cost	Cost	<i>Costar</i>
Cut	Cut	Cut	<i>Cortar</i>
Choose	Chose	Chosen	<i>Elegir</i>



Cling	Clung	Clung	<i>Agarrarse</i>
Creep	Crept	Crept	<i>Arrastrarse</i>
Deal	Dealt	Dealt	<i>Tratar</i>
Dig	Dug	Dug	<i>Cavar</i>
Draw	Drew	Drawn	<i>Dibujar</i>
Dream	Dreamt / Dreamed	Dreamt / Dreamed	<i>Soñar</i>
Drink	Drank	Drunk	<i>Beber</i>
Drive	Drove	Driven	<i>Conducir</i>
Eat	Ate	Eaten	<i>Comer</i>
Fall	Fell	Fallen	<i>Caer</i>
Feed	Fed	Fed	<i>Alimentar</i>
Feel	Felt	Felt	<i>Sentir</i>
Fight	Fought	Fought	<i>Luchar</i>
Find	Found	Found	<i>Encontrar</i>
Flee	Fled	Fled	<i>Huir</i>
Fly	Flew	Flown	<i>Volar</i>
Forbid	Forbade	Forbidden	<i>Prohibir</i>
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten	<i>Olvidar</i>
Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven	<i>Perdonar</i>
Freeze	Froze	Frozen	<i>Helar</i>
Get	Got	Got / Gotten	<i>Obtener</i>
Give	Gave	Given	<i>Dar</i>
Go	Went	Gone	<i>Ir</i>
Grow	Grew	Grown	<i>Crecer</i>
Grind	Ground	Ground	<i>Moler</i>
Hang	Hung	Hung	<i>Colgar</i>
Have	Had	Had	<i>Haber o Tener</i>
Hear	Heard	Heard	<i>Oír</i>
Hide	Hid	Hidden	<i>Ocultar</i>
Hit	Hit	Hit	<i>Golpear</i>
Hold	Held	Held	<i>Agarrar Celebrar</i>



Hurt	Hurt	Hurt	<i>Herir</i>
Keep	Kept	Kept	<i>Conservar</i>
Know	Knew	Known	<i>Saber Conocer</i>
Kneel	Knelt	Knelt	<i>Arrodillarse</i>
Knit	Knit	Knit	<i>Hacer punto</i>
Lay	Laid	Laid	<i>Poner</i>
Lead	Led	Led	<i>Conducir</i>
Lean	Leant	Leant	<i>Apoyarse</i>
Leap	Leapt	Leapt	<i>Brincar</i>
Learn	Learnt / Learned	Learnt / Learned	<i>Aprender</i>
Leave	Left	Left	<i>Dejar</i>
Lend	Lent	Lent	<i>Prestar</i>
Let	Let	Let	<i>Permitir</i>
Lie	Lay	Lain	<i>Echarse</i>
Light	Lit	Lit	<i>Encender</i>
Lose	Lost	Lost	<i>Perder</i>
Make	Made	Made	<i>Hacer</i>
Mean	Meant	Meant	<i>Significar</i>
Meet	Met	Met	<i>Encontrar</i>
Mistake	Mistook	Mistaken	<i>Equivocar</i>
Overcome	Overcame	Overcome	<i>Vencer</i>
Pay	Paid	Paid	<i>Pagar</i>
Put	Put	Put	<i>Poner</i>
Read	Read	Read	<i>Leer</i>
Ride	Rode	Ridden	<i>Montar</i>
Ring	Rang	Rung	<i>Llamar</i>
Rise	Rose	Risen	<i>Levantarse</i>
Run	Ran	Run	<i>Correr</i>
Say	Said	Said	<i>Decir</i>
See	Saw	Seen	<i>Ver</i>
Seek	Sought	Sought	<i>Buscar</i>
Sell	Sold	Sold	<i>Vender</i>



Send	Sent	Sent	<i>Enviar</i>
Set	Set	Set	<i>Poner(se)</i>
Sew	Sewed	Sewed / Sewn	<i>Coser</i>
Shake	Shook	Shaken	<i>Sacudir</i>
Shear	Shore	Shorn	<i>Esquilar</i>
Shine	Shone	Shone	<i>Brillar</i>
Shoot	Shot	Shot	<i>Disparar</i>
Show	Showed	Shown	<i>Mostrar</i>
Shrink	Shrank	Shrunk	<i>Encogerse</i>
Shut	Shut	Shut	<i>Cerrar</i>
Sing	Sang	Sung	<i>Cantar</i>
Sink	Sank	Sunk	<i>Hundir</i>
Sit	Sat	Sat	<i>Sentarse</i>
Sleep	Slept	Slept	<i>Dormir</i>
Slide	Slid	Slid	<i>Resbalar</i>
Smell	Smelt	Smelt	<i>Oler</i>
Sow	Sowed	Sowed / Sown	<i>Sembrar</i>
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	<i>Hablar</i>
Speed	Sped	Sped	<i>Acelerar</i>
Spell	Spelt	Spelt	<i>Deletrear</i>
Spend	Spent	Spent	<i>Gastar</i>
Spill	Spilt / Spilled	Spilt / Spilled	<i>Derramar</i>
Spin	Spun	Spun	<i>Hilar</i>
Spit	Spat	Spat	<i>Escupir</i>
Split	Split	Split	<i>Hender / partir / rajar</i>
Spoil	Spoilt / Spoiled	Spoilt / Spoiled	<i>Estropear</i>
Spread	Spread	Spread	<i>Extender</i>
Spring	Sprang	Sprung	<i>Saltar</i>
Stand	Stood	Stood	<i>Estar en pie</i>
Steal	Stole	Stolen	<i>Robar</i>
Stick	Stuck	Stuck	<i>Pegar Engomar</i>
Sting	Stung	Stung	<i>Picar</i>



Stink	Stank/Stunk	Stunk	<i>Apestar</i>
Stride	Strode	Stridden	<i>Dar zancadas</i>
Strike	Struck	Struck	<i>Golpear</i>
Swear	Swore	Sworn	<i>Jurar</i>
Sweat	Sweat	Sweat	<i>Sudar</i>
Sweep	Swept	Swept	<i>Barrer</i>
Swell	Swelled	Swollen	<i>Hinchar</i>
Swim	Swam	Swum	<i>Nadar</i>
Swing	Swung	Swung	<i>Columpiarse</i>
Take	Took	Taken	<i>Coger</i>
Teach	Taught	Taught	<i>Enseñar</i>
Tear	Tore	Torn	<i>Rasgar</i>
Tell	Told	Told	<i>Decir</i>
Think	Thought	Thought	<i>Pensar</i>
Throw	Threw	Thrown	<i>Arrojar Tirar</i>
Thrust	Thrust	Thrust	<i>Introducir</i>
Tread	Trod	Trodden	<i>Pisar, hollar</i>
Understand	Understood	Understood	<i>Entender</i>
Undergo	Underwent	Undergone	<i>Sufrir</i>
Undertake	Undertook	Undertaken	<i>Emprender</i>
Wake	Woke	Woken	<i>Despertarse</i>
Wear	Wore	Worn	<i>Llevar puesto</i>
Weave	Wove	Woven	<i>Tejer</i>
Weep	Wept	Wept	<i>Llorar</i>
Wet	Wet	Wet	<i>Mojar</i>
Win	Won	Won	<i>Ganar</i>
Wind	Wound	Wound	<i>Enrollar</i>
Withdraw	Withdrew	Withdrawn	<i>Retirarse</i>
Wring	Wrung	Wrung	<i>Torcer</i>
Write	Wrote	Written	<i>Escribir</i>

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Con los anteriores verbos elaborar oraciones afirmativas, negativas e interrogativas en presente simple haciendo uso de las reglas gramaticales para la conjugación de verbos en tercera persona y de los auxiliares adecuados: la mitad de las oraciones utilizando los pronombres I, you, they y we y la otra mitad con he, she e it.

Luego, convertir las oraciones afirmativas a presente continuo, teniendo en cuenta las reglas del gerundio.